



STATE OF FLORIDA
NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT OF FLORIDA

Judicial Practices and Procedures
(last modified *April 14, 2026*)

STEVEN C. MILLER, JUDGE
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IN ORDER TO ASSIST COUNSEL, THE LITIGANTS AND THE COURT, THE FOLLOWING GUIDELINES¹, PROCEDURES, PRACTICES AND EXPECTATIONS ARE HEREBY ADOPTED FOR THE COUNTY CRIMINAL DIVISION NUMBER 63, IN ORANGE COUNTY, FLORIDA WHEN PRACTICING BEFORE JUDGE STEVEN C. MILLER.²

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¹The above standards, procedures, practices and guidelines are minimum standards. All counsel are presumed to be familiar with and are expected to abide by the *Rules Regulating The Florida Bar*, and the *Guidelines for Professional Conduct* promulgated by the Trial Lawyers Section of The Florida Bar and adopted by the Conference of Circuit Judges. Copies of each of these documents may be obtained from The Florida Bar and/or are available on-line on its website <http://www.floridabar.org>. In addition, counsel must be aware of the *Ninth Judicial Circuit Courtroom Decorum Policy* promulgated on August 7, 2014. (See <http://www.ninthcircuit.org> [Research/Rules & Policies/Courtroom Decorum Policy.](#))

²This Court is held to the additional standards set forth in *Code of Judicial Conduct* and the *Principles of Professionalism for Judges*.

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A. Communications with the Judicial Office

*****The Judicial Assistant and the Clerk’s office, cannot and will not give legal advice*****

1. Method of Communication:

All communications to the judicial office must be submitted by e-mail to 63orange@ninthcircuit.org, the dedicated division e-mail account.

The **subject line** of any e-mail to the judicial office **must** contain the case number, case name, and relevant matter (e.g., 2024 CT 001234 – State v. Doe – 2-Hour Hearing Requested).

See also [Emergency and Other Urgent Matters](#).

2. **Ex Parte Communications:**

All communications with the judicial office must comply with Canon 3 of the Code of Judicial Conduct, which prohibits a judge from initiating, permitting, or considering ex parte communications and from considering other communications outside the presence of the parties concerning a pending or impending proceeding, unless authorized by law. **All parties must be copied on any e-mail directed to the judicial office**, unless an ex parte communication is authorized by law.

3. **Unsolicited Communications:**

Parties may only contact the judicial office in accordance with these practices and procedures. Unsolicited communications from non-parties will not be considered by the court.

4. **E-Filing Portal Contact Information:**

All attorneys and self-represented litigants must make and receive service by e-mail, which is generally through the Florida Courts E-Filing Portal, unless excused. Fla. R. Gen. Prac. & Jud. Admin. 2.516.

All attorneys and self-represented litigants must provide an e-mail address to receive signed orders electronically, unless excused. Fla. R. Gen. Prac. & Jud. Admin. 2.516. It is the responsibility of attorneys and self-represented litigants to update their contact information using Form 2.603 any time there is a change in the e-mail account registered for electronic service.

5. **Response to Inquiries:**

The judicial assistant is not authorized to provide legal advice.

The judicial assistant strives to substantively respond to all inquiries within one business day. If the judicial assistant is unable to substantively respond within one business day, your message will be acknowledged as received with an indication of when to expect a substantive response and alternate contact for immediate assistance.

When the judicial assistant is out of the office, your message will be acknowledged as received with an indication of when to expect a substantive response and an alternate contact for immediate assistance.

6. **Other Communication Procedures:**

Any e-mail sent to or from the judicial office may be a public record subject to disclosure.

B. Scheduling Procedures

1. **Arraignments:**

Arraignments are scheduled Monday through Friday weekly. You must e-file your Notice of Appearance with the Clerk's Office at least three (3) business days PRIOR to the scheduled arraignment date or make arrangements to appear in Court with a copy of the Defendant's waiver in hand. Failure to timely file the waiver or appear in court may result in a capias for Failure to Appear to be issued based on what the Clerk's record reflects/ does not reflect.

NOTE: If the Public Defender was already appointed, counsel may file a Notice of Appearance. The Court will consider the Public Defender's Office as Defendant's Counsel until the Public Defender's Office files a Motion to Withdraw.

2. **Motion Hearings:**

All Motions must be e-filed **and docketed** by the Clerk's Office prior to requesting hearing time. When emailing the Division 63 to schedule a hearing, please have the following information clearly notated on the email:

Case Number, Defendant's name, type of motion, amount of time needed, and the date the case is set for a pre-trial conference date and/or Trial. Your communication must also include the State Attorney's position in writing (email is ok) so that the Court may consider same in chambers if appropriate.

Hearings are secured on a first come/first served basis and are not secured until the JA has confirmation that all interested parties are available AND the moving party has received confirmation from the JA that the hearing time has been secured.

Notice of Hearing may NOT be filed with the Clerk's Office until the moving party has received written confirmation from the JA that the date and time requested has been secured. Thereafter, the movant SHALL file the appropriate Notice of Hearing promptly and send a copy to opposing counsel as soon as possible so subpoenas may be issued timely, if applicable. There should be a minimum of ten (10) days' notice prior to a hearing in order to have subpoenas issued and served in a timely manner.

****Note: All motions which have no response from the opposing party will be rejected as incomplete.**

ALL MOTIONS MUST BE FILED, HEARD AND DISPOSED OF PRIOR TO PRE-TRIAL OR DEEMED WAIVED.

- a) ***Motions to Quash Capias:*** Follow the same procedure as outlined above, including forwarding the written response / position from the State Attorney's Office (email is okay). If the motion is scheduled for a hearing, the defendant **MUST** be present.
- b) ***Motions to Continue (other than MTC pre-trial conference-see below for PTC):*** Follow the same procedure as outlined above. A response from the Opposing Attorney's Office is required for Motions to Continue. A Waiver of Speedy Trial signed by the Defendant must be filed with the court, if applicable. If you have contacted the opposing counsel and he/she has no objection to your motion, please recite this in your Motion and email a copy to the Division 63 email address for the Judge's review AFTER the motion has been filed, along with Opposing Counsel's Position in writing (copy of email is okay) with a proposed order (in Word format).

All Motions to Continue must clearly state the reason why the continuances are needed. Each Party will generally be "allowed one continuance, but additional continuances are unlikely absent valid and/or urgently extenuating circumstances, regardless of if the other Party is in agreement or has "no objection".

- c) ***Bond Estreatures:*** When filing this type of Motion, you must send a copy to the State Attorney's Office and the Clerk of Court Attorney. A response from their office is required for all motions concerning bond estreatures. Hearing time is **NOT** required unless there is an objection from the State Attorney's Office and/or the Clerk of Court.
- d) ***Requests to set or reduce Bond Hearings for "new" charges:*** Bond hearing requests will be handled in accordance with the timeframes set by law and all [Ninth Circuit Administrative Orders](#). Please email Division 63 to schedule. The motion must be e-filed and docketed by the Clerk's Office **before** attempting to schedule. You must include the written response / position from the State Attorney's Office (email is okay). The Judge will review the motion in chambers. The Judicial Assistant will contact the Defense attorney if the motion needs to be scheduled for a hearing.
- e) ***Requests to set Bond Hearing in a Violation of Probation Case:*** The motion **must be e-filed and docketed by the Clerk's**

Office before submitting a request via email to Division 63 to schedule. You must include the written response/ position from the State Attorney's office (email is okay). The Judge will review the motion in chambers. The Judicial Assistant will contact the Defense attorney if the motion will be scheduled for a hearing.

- f) **Early Termination of Probation:** Motions for "early" termination MUST contain the positions of the State Attorney and the Probation Officer (P.O.), who will inform the Court of what conditions, if any, are outstanding. Generally, the Court will not consider early termination if there are any outstanding obligations.

*Note: The Probation department is not a Party to the case, and the Probation officer should not be filing Motions in the case. If Probation is recommending termination, revocation, withdrawal of a filed violation affidavit, et., then the Probation officer should submit an affidavit/sworn statement to the State Attorney and the State Attorney should file the appropriate motion seeking relief, attaching the Probation Officer's affidavit/statement.

3. **Scheduling Hearings:**

Hearings must be requested by submitting a hearing request to Division email (63orange@ninthcircuit.org). Hearing requests must be substantially in the following form:

*****In the Subject Line:**

HEARING REQUEST – CASE NUMBER – CASE NAME

*****In the Body of the Email:**

Coordinated?: Yes / No

Case No.:

Defendant's Name:

Motion(s):

Date Motion filed:

SAO Assigned:

PD Assigned:

Private Counsel (if any):

Length of time requested:

No. of Witnesses:

Any special considerations/upcoming events:

*****If your request is missing any of the above information, it will not be confirmed.*****

4. **Notice of Hearing:**

- A notice of hearing must be filed and served immediately after the Judicial Assistant has confirmed the hearing time.
- All notices of hearing **must** contain the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) notification required by Florida Rule of General Practice and Judicial Administration 2.540.

5. **Submission Deadlines:**

The court must receive all materials for the hearing no later than three (3) business days before the hearing.

6. **Continuance Procedure:**

Motions for continuance are disfavored and will be granted only upon good cause shown. Successive continuances are highly disfavored. Lack of due diligence is not grounds for granting a continuance. Except for good cause shown, the motion must be signed by the party requesting the continuance, as required by Florida Rule of General Practice and Judicial Administration 2.545(e).

Motions for continuance must be submitted at least three (3) days prior to the scheduled court date for which the continuance is sought, barring exigent circumstances. Except for good cause shown, the motion must be signed by the party requesting the continuance, as required by Florida Rule of General Practice and Judicial Administration 2.545(e).

Motions for continuance must state with specificity:

- (1) the basis of the need for the continuance, including when the basis became known to the movant;
- (2) whether the motion is opposed;
- (3) the action and specific dates for the action that will enable the movant to be ready, including, but not limited to, confirming the specific date any required participants are available; and
- (4) the proposed date by which the case will be ready to proceed and whether that date is agreed by all parties.

Except for good cause shown, the motion must be signed by the party requesting the continuance, as required by Florida Rule of General Practice and Judicial Administration 2.545(e).

See also [Pre-Trial Motions, Motions for Continuance](#).

7. **Cancelling Hearings:**

Please **immediately** notify the Judicial Assistant via e-mail of all cancellations or settlements so that the calendar may be opened up for other matters. You must attach to the e-mail a copy of the Notice of Cancellation and include “CANCELLATION” in the subject line of the email.

It is the responsibility of the moving party to file a Notice of Cancellation in the court file and submit a courtesy copy to Chambers as well as the responsibility to contact the opposing party to notify them of the cancellation.

C. Remote Appearance

1. **Remote Appearance Procedure:**

Requests for remote hearings must be reviewed by the Court and permission granted, will be considered by motion on a case-by-case basis, and only permitted in limited instances. Under no circumstances will remote appearance be permitted for an evidentiary hearing.

2. **Requirements:**

- Do not ask the Judicial Assistant to appear remotely. A motion, filed with the Court, is required.
- Motions for remote appearance must be filed *five (5)* days prior to the scheduled event.
- A proposed order on the motion must be submitted to Division 63 as soon as the motion has been docketed by the Clerk’s office for consideration. Alternatively, a copy of the filed motion with Filing Number may be provided.
- The submission email should clearly state that it is a request for video hearing, and state the date/time of the hearing.
- Counsel seeking to present virtual witness testimony must make arrangements to ensure that an oath can be properly administered under Florida Rule of General Practice and Judicial Administration 2.530(b)(2)(B) and to coordinate a method by which the witness can review any exhibits that will be addressed during their testimony

D. Submission of Orders and Judgments

1. AI Disclaimer:

If an attorney for a party, or a *pro se* party, has used Artificial Intelligence (“AI”) in the preparation of any complaint, answer, motion, brief, or other paper filed with the Court, and assigned to Judge Steven C. Miller, you **MUST**, in a clear and plain factual statement, disclose that AI has been used in any way in the filing, and **CERTIFY** that each citation to the law or the record in the paper, has been verified as accurate.

2. Format:

- All proposed orders must comply with Florida Rule of General Practice and Judicial Administration 2.520(a).
- All proposed orders must be submitted in Word format and provided to opposing counsel and any self-represented litigant.
- All proposed orders must be accompanied by a cover letter either (1) certifying that all parties agree to the order or (2) containing a statement identifying any disagreement of the parties as to the proposed order.

3. Submission Method:

- All proposed orders must be submitted to the court by e-mail to 63orange@ninthcircuit.org.
- Self-represented litigants excused from e-mail service may submit proposed orders to the court by U.S. mail or hand-delivered to the judicial office.

4. Deadline for Submissions:

Unless otherwise directed at hearing, proposed orders must be submitted no later than seven (7) days after any hearing.

E. Courtesy Copies of Case Law and Other Documents

1. When Required:

- Courtesy copies of case law must be submitted to the court for any hearing or trial. If Counsel intends to provide any additional case law to what is cited in the Motion, that Case law **MUST** be provided to the JA no later than 72 hours prior to the set hearing. If

Opposing Counsel plans to provide any additional case law, that MUST also be provided no later than 48 hours prior to the set hearing.

- The court does not require the courtesy copies of motions that have been docketed by the Clerk's office.

2. **Submission Method:**

Courtesy copies must be submitted to the court by e-mail to 63orange@ninthcircuit.org. If the submission is too large, a large-file transfer site may be used, however the subject line and body of the email must state the case number, Defendant's name, party making the submission, and the date/time of the hearing.

3. **Deadline for Submissions:**

Courtesy copies must be submitted to the court no later than *three (3)* days before any hearing or trial.

F. Emergency and Other Urgent Matters

1. **Requirements:**

- If a party believes there is a factual basis for setting an emergency hearing, a detailed motion setting forth the following must be filed: (1) the issues to be resolved, (2) reasons why an emergency hearing is necessary, and (3) the amount of time needed for each party's presentation.
- The emergency motion must be filed and a copy submitted to the court by email to 63orange@ninthcircuit.org, AND COPY to djimenez@ninthcircuit.org, along with the Filing Number and date/time of the filing.

2. **Scheduling:**

If the court determines that an emergency exists, a hearing will be scheduled unilaterally by the court. All parties shall make themselves available for the emergency hearing, barring exigent circumstances.

G. Exhibits for Evidentiary Proceedings

1. Submission Method:

All exhibits are to be marked for identification by the clerk prior to the day of the evidentiary hearing.

2. Format:

Exhibits must be labeled in the following format: State 1 / Defense 1.

All attorneys and self-represented litigants must bring sufficient copies of each exhibit for the clerk, the court, and each party to review during the hearing or trial.

H. Pretrial Procedures and Conferences

1. Discovery Matters:

All parties are directed to Florida Rules of Criminal Procedure 3.220 and are ordered to comply with the deadlines and terms set forth in the rule. If a discovery dispute arises, the parties should first attempt to resolve the matter themselves. If a resolution is not possible, please e-file a Motion to Compel (or other appropriate motion) with the Clerk and send a copy of same to the Division 63 email. After review Judge Miller will advise if a hearing will be scheduled.

2. Motions for Continuance:

- Absent extraordinary circumstances, motions to continue must be in writing and **filed before** Pre-Trial.
- Motions for continuance must state with specificity:
 - (1) the basis of the need for the continuance, including when the basis became known to the movant;
 - (2) whether the motion is opposed;
 - (3) the action and specific dates for the action that will enable the movant to be ready, including, but not limited to, confirming the specific date any required participants are available; and
 - (4) the proposed date by which the case will be ready to proceed and whether that date is agreed by all parties.
- Any such motions must set forth good cause and must be accompanied by a form Order.

- If, after the case is scheduled for Trial, a continuance is requested due to witness unavailability, the motion must be filed prior to the Trial date.
- A request for continuance of Trial due to scheduling conflict will not be granted absent extraordinary circumstances and with documentation as to the conflict (to include date, time, location of conflict court and name of Judge).

See also [Continuance Procedure](#).

3. **Motions to Suppress:**

- Shall be filed at least ten (10) days prior the PTC and scheduled for hearing prior to PTC, unless good cause is shown for the delay.
- Shall clearly set forth the evidence sought to be suppressed or excluded, the specific reasons for the suppression and a general statement of facts supporting the motion.
- Attorneys, Defendants and witnesses shall be on time for the hearing
- A conflicting Trial or hearing date does not automatically constitute an extraordinary circumstance warranting rescheduling. Attorneys shall make best efforts to have “back-up” counsel ready to handle the MTS.
- Late filings of MTS may result in denial without a hearing.
See State v. Powell, 807 So. 2d 1050 (5th DCA 1998).

4. **Pre-Trial Conferences (PTCs):**

- a) ***Private Attorney Cases:*** Defendants represented by private counsel will be scheduled for Private Pretrial Conference. Defense counsel is required to attend Pre-trial Conference (in person) unless remote appearance was previously granted. All Defendants are required to appear for Pretrial Conference unless their appearance has been waived by Defense Counsel and the Judge did not specifically order their appearance mandatory (in-person).
- b) ***Pro Se (self-represented) Defendants:*** all Defendants choosing to proceed unrepresented must attend Pretrial Conference (in person).
- c) ***Public Defendant Cases:*** Defendants represented by the Office of the Public Defender will be set for a specific Pre-Trial date but will have the option of “waiving” attendance upon the proper submissions of a completed Pre-trial Conference waiver. The option

of waiving is at the discretion of the attorney, not the Defendant, and is conditioned upon the attorney certifying to the Court that he/she has been in regular contact with the Defendant, has had meaningful conversation with the Defendant about the case and the purpose of PTC, and has a reliable method of reaching the Defendant (email, phone number, etc.).

The Assistant Public Defenders assigned to Division 63 will be present for the scheduled PTC, regardless of any waivers filed, to “check-in” with the Judge about the status of each case. Defendants who are not waived must also appear at the set date/time. If Defendant’s plan to enter a plea during PTC, and that is known prior to PTC, those pleas will be addressed in the morning court session if time permits or at 1:30pm PTC.

- d) **Waiver of Defendant’s Appearance:** Fla. R. Crim. P. 3.180(a) states: *“Presence of Defendant. In all prosecutions for crime the defendant must be present ... (3) at any pretrial conference, unless the defendant’s presence is waived in writing or on the record by the defendant or by the defendant’s counsel with the defendant’s consent.”*

Waiver SHALL be filed prior to PTC or hand-delivered to the Court at PTC and SHALL be signed by the Defendant or counsel shall announce on the record that he/she has the Defendant’s consent to waive same.

*If a PTC sheet has been filed that is signed by the Defendant, a separate waiver is not required.

All cases where waivers are filed, all future dates are imputed to the absent Defendant through Counsel.

- e) **Motions to Continue PTC filed prior (with the intent to remove the scheduled date from the Court’s docket):** All Motion to Continue PTC shall be filed no later than five (5) days prior to the scheduled PTC (so the Clerk has time to image the Motion so the Court can view it timely) and shall include:
1. The full case history and good cause for the requested continuance.
 2. The State’s position in writing
 3. A written acknowledgement of waiver of the Defendant’s right to a speedy trial

I. Trial Procedures

1. Trial Schedule:

Every effort will be made to set Trials for a date and time certain, typically during a three (3) week trial period and the Court will consider your noted and filed conflicts, if any. If you would like to move your case to a different trial day (during the same trial period), you must contact the opposing party to get their position prior to contacting the Judicial Assistant. The Court will consider all timely requests and will try to accommodate the dates and times sought however, moving the Trial date is not guaranteed and the attorneys are reminded that TRIAL takes priority over all other court “conflicts” other than time-certain Circuit Court trials.

2. Voir Dire:

The Court will conduct a preliminary voir dire of the jury. Counsels are welcome to request that the Court explore certain areas of inquiry that may be important to the trial but sensitive in nature. Counsels are reminded to be considerate of the jurors’ personal lives during their inquiries as well as the jurors’ time constraints. While the Court will afford counsel significant latitude in questioning, the Court will limit repetitive questions. Counsel shall not attempt to either explore the facts of their case nor explain the law that may apply in the case, nor attempt to carry favor with the venire.

3. Jury Selection Process:

After voir dire, the Court will first ask each side for any cause strikes. Upon completion of challenges for cause, the Court will move to pre-emptory challenges. The Court will start with the first juror and move sequentially as they are seated in the venire, alternating between counsel until a panel is chosen. Back striking during jury selection is permitted. The number of alternates will be determined by the type and length of the trial. Each party will have one additional strike as to each alternate.

4. Opening and Closing:

Only demonstrative aids or exhibits marked by the clerk, agreed to by all counsel or approved by the Court may be used in either opening or closing. Counsel may move away from the podium (where the microphones are located), but shall remain mindful of the jury’s space. Counsel should stay at least three feet back from the jury rail at all times. The Court will discuss with counsel the time

requirements for both opening and closing at the pretrial conference and will expect that a reasonable estimate be provided by counsel. Counsels are expected to adhere to these time constraints.

5. **Exhibits:**

All exhibits are to be marked for identification by the clerk prior to the day of trial. Exhibits which will be stipulated into evidence may be marked into evidence as exhibits. Once exhibits are marked in evidence or are offered but not admitted, they become the property of the Clerk of Court and may not be altered or removed from the courtroom without order of the Court.

No exhibits are to be published or exhibited to the jury until admitted into evidence and/or authorized by the Court. Audiovisual and/or equipment questions should be addressed with Court Administration: [Courtroom Technology Support | Ninth Judicial Circuit Court of Florida](#).

6. **Demonstrative Aids:**

Any demonstrative aid that is to be used at trial must be marked by the clerk and exhibited to opposing counsel and the Court prior to the week of trial. The Court will hear argument of any counsel opposing the use of the demonstrative aids prior to the trial week. No aids are to be shown to the jury without prior approval of the Court.

7. **Experts:**

The Court will not accept or qualify a witness as an expert in front of the jury. Challenges to an expert's qualifications and his/her ability to testify must be addressed prior to the start of the trial period and therefore outside the presence of the jury. Experts are to be cautioned by the attorney who calls the expert of "in limine" rulings, and the effect of the invocation of the Rule of Sequestration.

8. **Use of Depositions:**

If depositions are to be used at trial in any manner (impeachment, as video testimony, etc.) make certain a hard copy is available both for the Court and for the witness being questioned.³

³In Orange County some documents electronically filed with the Court are imaged and may not be readily available in hard copy to the Court.

9. **Objections:**

The Court will not allow speaking objections in front of the jury. When counsel rises to object, only the legal basis for the objection should be stated. If elaboration is necessary, the Court will call counsel to the Bench for a Bench Conference or out of the presence of the jury. Counsel shall not interrupt opposing counsel or witness's questions or answers with an objection unless the answer or question is patently objectionable. Once the Court has ruled, no further argument shall be permitted.

10. **Jurors:**

The Court generally will allow jurors to take notes and to ask questions where necessary. Section 40.50, Florida Statutes. If any counsel objects to these procedures such objection should be addressed to the Court prior to the day of trial.

11. **Jury Instructions:**

Jury instructions are to be prepared by both sides and exchanged at the beginning of the trial. A hard copy must be provided to the Court as well as a copy via e-mail no less than three (3) days prior to the beginning of the trial.

The Court intends to provide the jury with a written copy of all jury instructions when the jury retires to deliberate. In addition, the final instructions should not contain any citations, jury instruction titles or information as to who requested the instruction.

In certain cases, the Court may provide some substantive law instructions to the jury during preliminary instructions and/or before closing arguments. Should any counsel wish to consider this option, this matter should be addressed with the Court prior to the day of the start of trial.

J. Forms

1. **General Forms:**

Ninth Judicial approved forms for County Court are available at [Criminal Court Forms | Ninth Judicial Circuit Court of Florida](#).

K. Other Division Procedures

1. ADA Accommodations:

If you need an ADA accommodation, please contact Osceola County ADA Coordinator, Mary Beth D'Auria: ctadmd2@ocnjcc.org.

Information on ADA accommodations can be found on the circuit's website at the following link: [Americans with Disabilities Act | Ninth Judicial Circuit Court of Florida](#).

2. Interpreter Requests:

If the Court will require an interpreter to speak to and understand your client, you must send a request to the Division 63 email address with an "Interpreter Request" at the very least two (2) business days prior to the scheduled hearing for Spanish and at least ten (10) business days for any language other than Spanish.

Information on interpreters' services can be found on the circuit's website at the following link: [Court Interpreters | Ninth Judicial Circuit Court of Florida](#).

3. Courtroom Etiquette and Decorum:

Counsel shall stand when addressing the Court or the jury. Counsel should seek permission of the Court to approach the bench, the clerk, the witness or the jury. All parties and attorneys shall avoid contact with the venire and jury and counsel shall so instruct their clients and witnesses. Counsel shall address all arguments to the Court and not opposing counsel. Counsel shall admonish their clients and witnesses that gestures, facial expressions or any manifestations of approval or disapproval of anything occurring in the courtroom is absolutely prohibited.

Please see the [Ninth Judicial Circuit Courtroom Decorum Policy](#).

4. All Electronic Devices (other than hearing aids or visual aids):

Cell phones and other electronic devices must be turned off when possessed in the courtroom. If necessary to make or take phone calls, please step out of the Courtroom. Witnesses will not be permitted to possess any type of communication device while on the witness stand.

5. Information Not Covered:

If any matters concerning the conduct of the pre-trial or trial procedures of Orange County Criminal Division 63 are not covered

herein, counsel is free to contact the Court for clarification or instruction via the Division 63 email address (63orange@ninthcircuit.org).

A status hearing can be set at which time the Court will attempt to answer any inquiries. The Court appreciates counsels' efforts to understand and comply with this Court's procedures.