

ADA TITLE II MODIFICATION REQUEST FORM TEMPLATE ¹

July 2, 2024

RIGHT TO AN MODIFICATION

If you are an individual with a disability who needs a modification in order to participate in a court proceeding or other court service, program, or activity, you are entitled, at no cost to you, to the provision of certain assistance. Requests for modifications may be presented on this form, in another written format, or orally. Please complete the attached form and return it to *[identify applicable court personnel by name, address, telephone number, fax number, and email address]* as far in advance as possible, but preferably at least seven (7) days before your scheduled court appearance or other court activity.

Upon request by a qualified individual with a disability, this document will be made available in an alternate format. If you need assistance in completing this form due to your disability, or to request this document in an alternate format, please contact *[insert name and contact information for the appropriate court ADA coordinator]*.

ADA MODIFICATIONS PROVIDED BY FLORIDA COURTS

Pursuant to Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act, (ADA), the Florida State Courts System will make reasonable modifications in policies, practices, and procedures; furnish auxiliary aids and services; and afford program accessibility through the provision of accessible facilities, the relocation of services or programs, or the provision of services at alternative sites, as appropriate and necessary.

Examples of auxiliary aids or services that the State Courts System may provide for qualified individuals with disabilities include:

- Assistive listening devices
- Qualified ASL or other types of interpreters for persons with hearing loss
- Communication access real-time translation / Real-time transcription services
- Accessible formats such as large print, Braille, electronic document, or audio tapes
- Qualified readers

¹ This template was developed for use by individuals with disabilities who may require a reasonable modification in a policy, provision of an auxiliary aid or service, or assignment to an accessible location in order to participate in a court proceeding or other court service, program, or activity that is covered by Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act. Court employees with disabilities who need a reasonable modification to be able to perform the essential functions of their jobs should contact their immediate supervisor, the ADA coordinator for their court, the OSCA Office of Personnel Services, or the State Courts ADA Coordinator.

Modifications that are granted by the state courts are made at no cost to qualified individuals with disabilities.²

AIDS/SERVICES COURTS CANNOT ADMINISTRATIVELY GRANT AS ADA MODIFICATIONS

Examples of aids or services the Florida State Courts System cannot provide as an modification under Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act include:

- Transportation to and from the courthouse
- Legal counsel or advice
- An official transcript of a court proceeding
- Personal devices such as wheelchairs, hearing aids, or prescription eyeglasses
- Personal services such as medical or attendant care
- Readers for personal use or study

Additionally, the courts cannot administratively grant, as an ADA modification, requests that impact court procedures within a specific case. Requests for an extension of time, a change of venue, or participation in court proceedings by telephone or videoconferencing must be submitted by written motion to the presiding judge as part of the case. The judge may consider an individual's disability, along with other relevant factors, in granting or denying the motion.

Furthermore, the court cannot exceed the law in granting a request for a modification. For example, the court cannot extend the statute of limitations for filing an action because someone claims that he or she could not make it to the court on time due to a disability, nor can the court modify the terms of agreements among parties as an ADA modification.

Finally, the Americans with Disabilities Act does not require the court system to take any action that would fundamentally alter the nature of court programs, services, or activities, or that would impose an undue financial or administrative burden or hardship on the courts.

² Please note that providing reasonable modifications for some individuals with disabilities who appear in the courtroom as part of their employment duties or professional practice is a responsibility that appropriately may be shared by the individual's employer and the courts. Title I of the Americans with Disabilities Act requires employers of 15 or more employees and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act requires all state and local government employers to provide reasonable modifications to qualified employees with disabilities. In addition, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, covers recipients of federal funding, and requires all covered organizations to provide modifications for their employees. These responsibilities are concomitant with the courts' responsibility under Title II of the ADA. It is to everyone's benefit when employers and the court system work together to ensure that reasonable modifications for individuals with disabilities are provided in the most efficient and cost-effective manner.

DOCUMENTATION OF THE NEED FOR AUXILIARY AIDS AND SERVICES

If an individual has a disability that is not obvious, or when it is not readily apparent how a requested modification relates to an individual's impairment, it may be necessary for the court to require the individual to provide documentation from a qualified health care provider in order for the court to evaluate the modification requested fully and fairly. These information requests will be limited to documentation that (a) establishes the existence of a disability; (b) identifies the individual's functional limitations; and (c) describes how the requested modification addresses those limitations. Any cost to obtain such documentation is the obligation of the person requesting the modification.

FLORIDA STATE COURTS SYSTEM TITLE II ADA MODIFICATION REQUEST FORM

Please return this completed form to *[insert name, address, phone number, fax number, and email address]* **as far in advance as possible, but preferably at least seven (7) days before your scheduled court appearance or other court activity.**

1. Date request submitted: _____/_____/_____

2. Person needing modification

Name: _____

Are you (please check one of the following seven options):

Defendant Litigant/Party Witness Juror Victim Attorney

Other (please specify): _____

3. Contact information for person needing modification

Street or P.O. Box: _____

City: _____

State: _____ Zip Code: _____

Telephone Number (include area code): _____

Email Address: _____

4. Person making request (if other than the person needing the modification)

Name: _____

Telephone Number (include area code): _____

Email Address: _____

Relationship to person needing an modification: _____

5. Case information (if applicable)

Style of case (case title), if known: _____

Case number, if known: _____

Judge, if known: _____

Date modification needed: _____

Time modification needed: _____

Location (courthouse/courtroom) modification needed: _____

Duration for which the modification is requested: _____

Type of case, if known (please check one of the following ten options):

appeal circuit criminal circuit civil family court

probate, guardianship, or mental health county criminal county civil
 traffic court small claim other (please specify) _____

Type of proceeding, if known (please check one of the following six options):

arraignment bond hearing hearing trial appellate oral argument
 other (please specify) _____

6. Modifications requested

Nature of disability that necessitates modification: _____

Modification requested (please check one of the following six (6) options):

Assistive listening device (*Assistive listening systems work by increasing the loudness of sounds, minimizing background noise, reducing the effect of distance, and overriding poor acoustics. The listener uses a receiver with headphones or a neck-loop to hear the speaker.*)

Communication access real-time translation/real-time transcription services (*CART is a word-for-word speech-to-text interpreting service for people who need communication access. A rendering of everything said in the courtroom will appear on a computer screen. CART is not an official transcript of a court proceeding.*)

Sign Language Interpreter (*Please specify American Sign Language, oral interpreter, signed English, or other type of signing system used by persons with hearing loss.*): _____

Assignment to a courtroom that is accessible to a person using a mobility device (*Please specify wheelchair, scooter, walker, or other mobility device that is used.*): _____

Provision of court documents in an alternative format (*Please specify Braille, large print, accessible electronic document, or other accessible format used by persons who are blind or have low vision.*): _____

Other modification (please specify): _____

7. You may send us your request via U.S. Mail, Fax, Scanned and E-Mailed, Verbally, or (Press Submit- if applicable).

THE FOLLOWING SECTION IS TO BE COMPLETED BY COURT PERSONNEL ONLY

1. Date request was received: _____/_____/_____

2. Additional oral or written information requested? Yes No

If so, describe information: _____

3. Describe the modification(s) granted by the court: _____

4. Indicate the duration the modification will be provided: _____

5. If an modification is denied, indicate reason(s) for denial:³

Based on the information provided, it appears the person does not have a disability as defined by the ADA

Requested modification does not directly correlate to functional limitations

Request relates to a service, program, or activity outside the court system (transportation, legal representation, mental health counseling, parenting course, etc.)

Request is for an aid/service the courts cannot administratively grant as an modification pursuant to Title II of the ADA (official transcript, extension of time, etc.)

Requested modification would result in an undue burden or hardship

Requested modification would result in a fundamental alteration

Other (please specify): _____

³ If the request is denied, granted only in part, or if an alternative modification is granted, Florida Rule of General Practice and Judicial Administration 2.540 requires the court to respond in writing to the individual with a disability. Transmittal of a copy of this section of the modification request form by email or by U.S. Mail delivery is one means of providing the written response required by Rule 2.540. If an modification is denied due to a finding of undue burden or fundamental alteration, the Americans with Disabilities Act requires that such determination be made in writing by the chief judge or chief judge's designee.

6. Remarks:

7. Court staff responding to request:

8. Date person notified of determination: ____/____/____